## Table of Contents

Preface		1
Chapter 1	Introduction by Dr. A.H. Knap	3
Chapter 2	Shipboard Sampling Procedures	
1.0	Introduction	5
2.0	Hydrocasts	5
3.0	Water Sampling	6
4.0	Primary Production	6
5.0	Sediment Trap Deployment and Recovery	7
6.0	Shipboard Sample Processing	7
Chapter 3	CTD and Related Measurements	
1.0	Scope and field of application	9
2.0	Apparatus	9
3.0	Data Collection	11
4.0	Data Processing	12
5.0	References	16
Chapter 4	Quality Evaluation and Intercalibration	
1.0	Introduction	19
Chapter 5	Salinity Determination	
1.0	Scope and field of application	21
2.0	Definition	21
3.0	Principle of Analysis	21
4.0	Apparatus	21
5.0	Reagents	21
6.0	Sampling	22
7.0	Procedures	22
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	22
9.0	Quality assurance	23
10.0	References	23
Chapter 6	Determination of Dissolved Oxygen by the Winkler Procedure	
1.0	Scope and field of application	25
2.0	Definition	25
3.0	Principle of Analysis	25
4.0	Apparatus	26
5.0	Reagents	27
6.0	Sampling	28
7.0	Tiration Procedures	29
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	31
9.0	Quality assurance	32
10.0	References	33
Chapter 7	The Determination of Total Inorganic Carbon by the Coulometeric Procedure	
1.0	Scope and field of application	35
2.0	Definition	35
3.0	Principle of Analysis	35

	4.0	Apparatus	36
	5.0	Reagents	37
	6.0	Sampling	38
	7.0	Procedures	39
	8.0	Calculation and expression of results	41
	9.0	Quality assurance	41
	10.0	References	42
Chapte	r 8	The Determination of Nitrite, Nitrate +Nitrite, Orthophosphate and	
		Reactive Silicate in Sewater using continuous Flow Analysis	
	1.0	Scope and field of application	43
	2.0	Definition	43
	3.0	Principle of Analysis	45
	4.0	Apparatus	46
	5.0	Reagents	51
	6.0	Sampling	54
	7.0	Procedures and Standardization	57
	8.0	Analytical Methods	65
	9.0	Calculations	81
	10.0	Quality Assurance	88
	11.0	References	90
Chapte	r 9	The Determination of Nitrate in Sea Water	
	1.0	Scope and field of application	93
	2.0	Definition	93
	3.0	Principle of Analysis	93
	4.0	Apparatus	94
	5.0	Reagents	94
	6.0	Sampling	94
	7.0	Procedures	95
	8.0	Calculation and expression of results	97
	9.0	Notes	9/
	10.0	References	98
Chapte	r 10	The Determination of Nitrite in Sea Water	
	1.0	Scope and field of application	99
	2.0	Definition	99
	3.0	Principle of Analysis	99
	4.0	Apparatus	99
	5.0	Reagents	99
	6.0	Sampling	100
	7.0	Procedures	100
	8.0	Calculation and expression of results	101
	9.0	References	102
Chapte	r 11	The Determination of Phosphorus in Sea Water	
	1.0	Scope and field of application	103
	2.0	Definition	103
	3.0	Principle of Analysis	103
	4.0	Apparatus	103
	5.0	Reagents	103
	0.0	Samping	104
	1.0	FIOCEDUTES	104

8.0	Calculation and expression of results	105
9.0	References	106
Chapter 12	The Determination of Reactive Silicate in Sea Water	
1.0	Scope and field of application	107
2.0	Definition	107
3.0	Principle of Analysis	107
4.0	Apparatus	107
5.0	Reagents	107
6.0	Sampling	108
7.0	Procedures	108
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	109
9.0	Notes	110
10.0	References	110
Chapter 13	Measurement of Algal Chlorophylls and Carotenoids by HPLC	
1.0	Scope and field of application	111
2.0	Definition	111
3.0	Principle of Analysis	111
4.0	Apparatus and Reagents	112
5.0	Eluants	113
6.0	Sample Collection and Storage	113
7.0	Procedure	113
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	115
9.0	References	115
Chapter 14	Measurement of Chlorophyll a and Phaeopigments by Fluorometric	
_	Analysis	
1.0	Scope and field of application	119
2.0	Definition	119
3.0	Principle of Analysis	119
4.0	Apparatus	119
5.0	Reagents	120
6.0	Sample Collection and Storage	120
7.0	Procedure	120
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	122
9.0	References	122
Chapter 15	Determination of Particulate Organic Carbon and Particulate Nitrogen	L
1.0	Scope and field of application	123
2.0	Definition	123
3.0	Principle of Analysis	123
4.0	Apparatus	123
5.0	Reagents	124
6.0	Sampling	124
7.0	Procedures	124
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	125
9.0	References	125
Chapter 16	Determination of Dissolved Organic Carbon by a High Temperature	
<b>P</b> • • • • •	Combustion/Direct Injection Technique	
1.0	Scope and field of application	127
2.0	Definition	127

3.0	Principle of Analysis	127
4.0	Apparatus	128
5.0	Reagents	129
6.0	Sampling	130
7.0	Procedures	131
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	134
9.0	Quality control/quality assessment	137
10.0	Notes	139
11.0	Intercomparison	141
12.0	References	142
Chapter 17	Determination of New Production by 15N	
1.0	Scope and field of application	145
2.0	Definition	145
3.0	Principle of Analysis	145
4.0	Apparatus	145
5.0	Reagents	146
6.0	Sampling	146
7.0	Procedures	146
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	147
9.0	Quality Control	148
10.0	Intercomparison	149
11.0	Parameters	149
12.0	References	149
Chapter 18	Determination of Bacterioplankton Abundance	
1.0	Scope and field of application	151
2.0	Definition	151
3.0	Principle of Analysis	151
4.0	Apparatus	151
5.0	Reagents	152
6.0	Sampling	152
7.0	Procedures	152
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	153
9.0	Quality Control	153
10.0	References	154
Chapter 19	Primary Production by 14C	
1.0	Scope and field of application	155
2.0	Definition	155
3.0	Principle of Analysis	155
4.0	Apparatus	156
5.0	Reagents and Supplies	156
6.0	Sampling	158
7.0	Procedures	160
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	160
9.0	Quality Control	161
10.0	Notes	162
11.0	References	162
Chapter 20	Determination of Bacterial Production using Methyltritiated	
1.0	Scope and field of application	163
	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	

2.0	Definition	163
3.0	Principle of Analysis	163
4.0	Apparatus	163
5.0	Reagents	164
6.0	Sampling and incubation	165
7.0	Procedures	166
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	166
9.0	Quality Control	167
10.0	Interpretation of results	168
11.0	References	168
Chapter 21	Determination of Bacterial Production using Tritiated Leucine	
1.0	Scope and field of application	171
2.0	Definition	171
3.0	Principle of Analysis	171
4.0	Apparatus	172
5.0	Reagents	172
6.0	Sampling and incubation	173
7.0	Procedures	173
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	174
9.0	Other Remarks	175
10.0	References	176
Chapter 22	Microzooplankton Biomass	
1.0	Scope and field of application	179
2.0	Definition	179
3.0	Principle	179
4.0	Apparatus	179
5.0	Reagents	180
6.0	Sampling	180
7.0	Procedures	180
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	182
9.0	Quality control and Assessment	183
10.0	Notes	183
11.0	Intercomparison	183
12.0	References & JGOFS papers published using these techniques	183
Chapter 23	Microzooplankton Herbivory	
1.0	Scope and field of application	185
2.0	Definition	185
3.0	Principle	185
4.0	Apparatus	186
5.0	Reagents	186
6.0	Sampling	186
7.0	Procedures	187
8.0	Calculation and expression of results	189
9.0	Quality control and assessment	190
10.0	Notes	190
11.0	Intercomparison	190
12.0	References & JGOFS papers published using these techniques	190
Chapter 24	JGOFS Sediment Trap Methods	
1.0	Introduction	193

2.0	Scope and field of application	193
3.0	Definition	193
4.0	Principle of Analysis	194
5.0	Apparatus	194
6.0	Reagents	194
7.0	Sampling	194
8.0	Post-collection Procedures	196
9.0	Calculation and expression of results	199
10.0	Quality Control/Quality Assessment	199
11.0	Intercomparison	200
12.0	Notes	200
13.0	References	200
15.0		
Chapter 25	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps	
<b>Chapter 25</b> 1.0	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps Scope and field of application	203
<b>Chapter 25</b> 1.0 2.0	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps Scope and field of application Definition	203 203
Chapter 25 1.0 2.0 3.0	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps Scope and field of application Definition Principle of Analysis	203 203 204
Chapter 25 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps Scope and field of application Definition Principle of Analysis Apparatus	203 203 204 204
Chapter 25 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps Scope and field of application Definition Principle of Analysis Apparatus Reagents	203 203 204 204 204
Chapter 25 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0 6.0	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps Scope and field of application Definition Principle of Analysis Apparatus Reagents Sampling	203 203 204 204 205 205
Chapter 25 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0 6.0 7.0	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps Scope and field of application Definition Principle of Analysis Apparatus Reagents Sampling Sample Processing Procedures	203 203 204 204 205 205 205
Chapter 25 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0 6.0 7.0 8.0	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps Scope and field of application Definition Principle of Analysis Apparatus Reagents Sampling Sample Processing Procedures Calculation and expression of results	203 203 204 204 205 205 206 207
Chapter 25 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0 6.0 7.0 8.0 9.0	Trap-Collected Particle Flux with Surface-Tethered Traps Scope and field of application Definition Principle of Analysis Apparatus Reagents Sampling Sample Processing Procedures Calculation and expression of results Quality Control and Assessment	203 203 204 204 205 205 205 206 207 207